

## Multi-Channel Satellite Modem

### Features

- Software defined radio technology
- Multi-mode Modulator / Demodulator waveforms:
  - FM/PM / BPSK / QPSK / SQPSK / OQPSK / UQPSK / AQPSK / DPSK / FSK & others
- Data rates to 40 Mbps
- IF Frequencies: 70 MHz, tunable +/- 10 MHz
- Tone & PRN Ranging
- PCM codes: NRZ-LMS / Bi-Phase-LMS / RNRZ-15
- PCM Code Conversion Capability
- CCSDS SLE compatibility
- Reed Solomon and Turbo encoders and decoders
- Data & Network based simulators
- Stream Data Recording & Playback w/ 1TB Capacity
- FEC/ Convolutional Encoding & Decoding
- Data Interleave & De-interleave
- Test Loop Support
- Built in Self Test
- Integrated PRN BERT
- GPS Time & Frequency Reference
- Flexible design utilizing the latest in FPGA technology
- Advanced Digital waveform generation and processing
- Scalable solution allowing support of multiple communications links
- Field upgradeable features and performance
- Supports XML based command and control protocols over TCP/IP Ethernet Communications
- Flexible interface options
- Redundant power for reliable operation

### General Description

The GDP model 4433 Multi-Channel Satellite Modem system is a digital signal / data processor. This highly flexible system provides comprehensive multi-link telemetry support for satellite ground stations in a single fully integrated package.



The system features FPGA based signal processing and software defined radio technology in the form of digital receivers, waveform & signal processors.

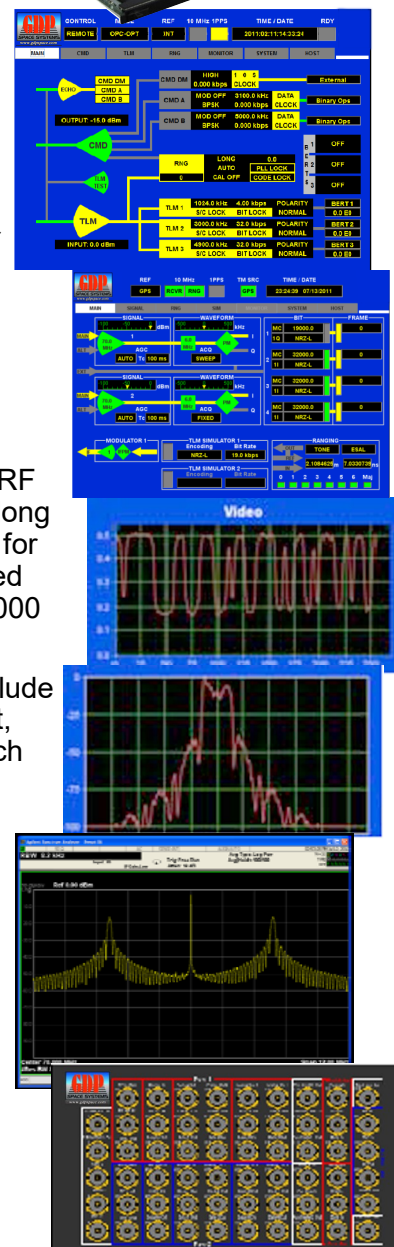
Advanced signal processing components allow signal generation and analysis for ranging and other signal processing.

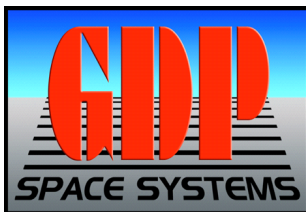
An integrated simulator with RF modulators allows local and long loop tests as well as support for system simulations. Integrated recording with 1 Terabyte (1000 GB) capacity is included.

System level advantages include redundant power, built in test, self test and easy to use touch screen control.

In-the-field upgrade capability allows the user to install changes to enhance performance, add new features and extend capabilities.

The GDP 4433 offers an affordable high performance solution for spacecraft ground station operations.





## Multi-Channel Satellite Modem

### Specifications

#### General:

Max qty. of Receivers: 6  
4 ea. Telemetry  
2 ea Ranging  
Max qty. of 70 MHz Modulators: 6  
4 ea. Command or Telemetry Simulator  
2 each Ranging  
Baseband Inputs:  
4 each Analog to 25 MHz

#### IF Frequency:

70 MHz, tunable +/- 10 MHz  
Frequency Accuracy: +/- 0.0116 Hz  
Tuning step size: 0.0233 Hz  
Optional: 720 MHz +/- 70 MHz

#### RF / Front End:

Dynamic Range: -100 to -10 dBm  
VSWR: 1.2 : 1 max, 1.1 : 1 typical  
Noise Figure: +4 dB max., +3 dB typical  
Maximum Safe Input: +10 dBm  
Locking Threshold: 2 dB Eb/N0  
Nominal Impedance: 50 $\Omega$   
Spurious Rejection: 70 dB  
AFC Tracking: +/- 500 kHz of programmed center frequency with < 0.0233 Hz frequency resolution,  
Tracking Bandwidth: Programmable between 1Hz and 2 kHz.  
AGC Type: Power envelope squared detection.  
AGC Control: AGC ON/OFF, Manual Gain control setting  
AGC Time Constants: 0.1, 10, 100, 1000 ms, Controls: Automatic, Manual  
IF Rejection: Input band pass SAW filter, 70 dB min, > 75 dB typical  
Programmable digital IF Filters: IIR  
Polyphase filters selectable, 50 KHz to 30 MHz

#### Beamforming / Combining:

Supported number of beams: 4  
Pre-and Post Detect Supports  
Polarization, Geo-Spatial Diversity  
Programmable Equalizer / Beam: 0-1.25usec  
Modes: Single Source; Best Source; Optimal Ratio; Beamforming

#### Waveform Processing:

Type: Multi Mode providing PM / BPSK /DPSK/QPSK /SQPSK / OQPSK / AQPSK/UQPSK/ USQPSK / FSK & others  
CCSDS Compatible waveforms  
Data Rates: to 40 Mbps (waveform dependent)  
Carrier Acquisition Modes: Sweep, ML-FFT, Phase Symmetry  
Loop bandwidth: 5Hz – 5 kHz  
Carrier Acquisition time: 30 ms – 1 sec depending upon loop bandwidth  
Carrier Acq. Time: C/NO <17dB-Hz

Waveform delay tolerance: 10 ns  
PM Phase Accuracy: 0.0055 degrees  
Doppler Rate: to < 15 kHz/sec  
Doppler measurement available  
Subcarriers Supported: 8  
Subcarrier Freq. Offset: < 10 MHz  
Subcarrier Data rate: < 4Mbps

#### Bit Synchronizer:

Loop Bandwidth: Programmable bandwidth 0.1 to 3% of the programmed data rate.  
Capture Range: +/- 3 X the programmed Loop Bandwidth  
Tracking Range: Tracking Range +/- 5 X the programmed Loop Bandwidth  
Synch Acquisition: 32 bits nominal, 100 bits max.  
Data Rates: 1 bps to 25 Mbps, PCM  
Code Types: NRZ L/M/S, BI $\phi$  L/M/ S, DBI $\phi$ , RZ, RNRZ,DM-M/S  
Bit Error Probability: <1.5 dB theoretical for all bit rates  
Viterbi (Convolutional FEC) Decoder: programmable constraint, fixed traceback; Custom decoders available  
Reed-Solomon & Turbo decoders

#### Modulator:

Frequency: 70 MHz +/- 10 MHz  
Nominal Impedance: 50 $\Omega$   
Spurious Rejection: 70 dB  
Signal Generation: I/Q each at 16 bit resolution  
Input Source: Analog, PCM Data + Clock  
Modulation Modes: Direct + up to 6 subcarriers  
Mod Index Range: 0- 3.14 Radians  
Output Level: -0 to -60 dBm  
Frequency Deviation: to 10 MHz  
Noise C/NO: 120 dB-Hz  
AM Modulation Index Tolerance: 0.003%  
PSK Amplitude Imbalance: 0.00013dB  
NCO Phase Quant. Spurs: -90 dBc  
Amplitude Quant. Spurs: -98.1 dBc  
Modulator DAC Spurious Free  
Dynamic Range: -79dBc  
3rd Order Intermod: -83 dBc  
Modulator Phase Noise:  
1 Hz: -78dBc/Hz  
10 Hz: -105 dBc/Hz  
100 Hz: -128 dBc/Hz  
1 kHz: -135 dBc/Hz  
10 kHz: -139dBc/Hz  
100 kHz: -139 dBc/Hz

#### Data Processing:

Minor Frame Length: up to 64 k bits  
Major Frame Length: 1 to 1024 minor frames / major frame  
Frame Sync Pattern: 4 to 33 bits – includes IRIG Standard Patterns  
Frame Sync Strategy: Search / Check/Lock; programmable state counts  
Subframe Sync: FCC or Sub Frame ID (SFID)

Synch error Tolerance: 0-16 bits; programmable  
Bit Slip Window: (0 to 9999 bits)

#### CCSDS Data Services:

Space Link Extension (SLE)  
Forward CLTU  
Return All Frames (RAF)  
Return Channel Frames (RCF)

#### Frequency & Time

##### Reference:

GPS based L1 Frequency, C/A code (SPS) 12 channel continuous tracking receiver  
10 MHz sine wave  
Reference Phase Noise:  
10 Hz –120dBc  
100 Hz –135dBc  
1k Hz –145dBc  
10kHz –145dBc  
100kHz –145dBc  
1 PPS Output accuracy: to 15ns  
Ext. 5/10MHZ reference - auto switching  
Time support: GPS,NTP IRIG A/B/G  
Time-tag accuracy: to 100 ns w/ GPS based time

##### Ranging:

Input Channels: 2  
Standards Supported: ESA, Inmarsat, ESA Custom; PRN supporting Short, Med and Long codes  
Doppler support:  
Tracking Loop Bandwidth: 0.01 to 10 Hz  
Measurement Resolution: < 1ns  
Time Tag Accuracy: 100 nsec w/ GPS Time  
Digital Tone Generation: 1 Hz to 2 MHz  
Tone Accuracy: +/- 0.0116Hz

##### Data Simulation:

Modulator Channels: 6  
Carrier & subcarrier simulation per waveform processor  
Integrated Stream Data Playback  
Internal or External Simulation  
Sources:  
baseband/file / network / simulator  
Integrated Frame / Generator and Simulator  
CCSDS Frame simulation  
Viterbi encoding  
Reed Solomon and Turbo encoding  
Convolutional interleaving available

##### Bit Error Rate Test:

Integrated PRN BERT: ( 2 each)  
Programmable Patterns: Quasi Random Signal Source (QRSS)  
Optional integrated Digital Gaussian White noise source  
Correlation with modulated output available

##### Recording & Playback:

Integrated Stream Data Recording & Playback:  
Capacity: 1TB  
Internal or External source

#### System Host:

CPU: 2.8 GHz Core II Duo  
Memory: 4GB., DDR3 SRAM 4.0 GB  
Type II HS-CFDD Boot Device  
Integrated 88 key keyboard in drawer  
LAN: 2 ea 10/100/1000  
USB: 2 ea.  
TFT LCD: 8.4"; 800 X 600 VGA  
Touch screen

#### Environmental:

Operating Temperature: 0°C to +40°C  
Storage Temperature: -25°C to +60°C  
Relative Humidity: 10-95%  
Vibration: 5 Hz to 500 Hz, 1g rms operating, 2 g rms non-operating  
Shock (operating): 30g with 11 mSec duration, ½ sine wave  
Acoustic Noise: Less than 52 dBA sound pressure at +5°C to +28°C (+41° F to +82° F)  
Altitude: 0 to 3048 m (0 to 10,000 ft)

#### Power:

Hot Swap Redundant Power Supply  
100-240 VAC 50/60 Hz; 600 W

#### Mechanical:

4U 19" rack mount  
7"H x 19"W x 24" D

#### Safety:

UL, cUL, CE, FCC & CCC

\* Recognizing that no standard product can meet all the needs of all users, GDP stands ready to provide units tailored to unique applications.

\* The statements in this data sheet are not intended to create any warranty, expressed or implied. Specifications are subject to change without notice.