

# PCM BIT SYNCHRONIZER / ENCAPSULATOR

*Model 2265EC*

## Features

- ◆ Up to 4-Channels per 2U Box
- ◆ Bit Rates
  - 5 bps to 20 Mbps
  - 5 bps to 40 Mbps (Opt)
- ◆ ENCAPSULATOR for a GDP Best Source Selector
- ◆ Performance within 1 dB of theory
- ◆ Loop Bandwidth Settings from 0.01% to 1.6%
  - Extended LBW Range (Opt)
- ◆ Accepts NRZ-L/M/S, BiØ-L/M/S, DM-M/S; MDM-M/S
- ◆ Randomizer/Derandomizer
- ◆ Scrambler/Descrambler  
CCITT V.35/36
- ◆ Convolution Encoder
- ◆ Viterbi Decoder
- ◆ Frame Pattern Detector
- ◆ Input Signal Status
  - Sync and Signal Loss
  - Measured Bit Rate
  - Measured Signal Level
  - Input Data Polarity
- ◆ Signal/Data Quality Status
  - Eb/No Measurement
  - Frame Sync Pattern Error Rate (BER Status)
  - Viterbi Error Rate
  - BERT/ PRN BER Measurement
- ◆ Date Generator/Simulator
  - Serial and QPSK(Opt)
- ◆ Advanced Lock Detection
- ◆ Auto Bit-Rate Scan (Opt)
- ◆ QPSK/OQPSK/SOQPSK/AQPSK (Opt)
- ◆ QPSK Resequencer (Opt)
- ◆ Remote Control via.
  - RS-232 (Std)
  - IEEE-488, E-net (Opt)
- ◆ 3.5 -inch High Rack-Mount

## General Description

The GDP Model 2265EC Multi-Channel PCM Bit Synchronizer / Encapsulator houses up to 4 high-performance bit synchronizer channels in a 2U chassis. The optimized digital design of this unit affords the highest performance characteristics currently available. This unit can be used as a stand-alone bit synchronizer and as a data Encapsulator for the GDP Diversity Combiner / Best Source Selector products.



The Model 2265EC is capable of maintaining synchronization with the signal of interest down to  $-3$  dB Eb/No at signal levels as low as 100mVp-p. When searching for the signal, acquisition is attainable in less than 50 bits. The unit can maintain synchronization for a period of at least 256 bit periods without a transition.

The standard IRIG randomizer/derandomizer (others are optionally available) for both forward and reverse sequences is provided. CCITT V.35 and V.36 scrambling/descrambling is also provided. A variety of Viterbi decoders are available including R1/2 K7 (Std), R3/4 K7 and R1/3 k7 (please inquire for other FEC options).

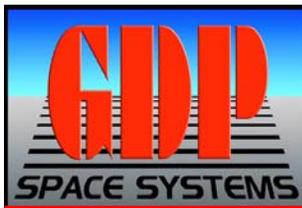
To assure synchronization to the intended data stream, the Frame Pattern Detector may be invoked. Up to a 64-bit long pattern is detected. Maintaining synchronization with this pattern at the programmed repetition rate and synchronization strategy produces a lock signal. An Automatic Polarity Correction (APC) mode is also provided for inverted data.

Each of the channels include three Analog inputs. Each channel provides outputs that include; TTL Coded PCM & TTL Encapsulated output. Each data output is associated with a coherent clock that is programmable to 0, 90, 180 and 270 degree.

The Encapsulator assembles reconstructed data and data quality information into a transfer frame (**ENCAPSULATION**). This transfer frame is suitable for passage by way of a data link to a GDP Best Source Selector. In this way the data quality information that is available at the first point of signal reception, is passed to a remote location where the Best Source Selector makes its decisions.

The MD2265EC includes several unique features to determine the quality of the data. The first is an Eb/No (Signal Quality) measurement. From this measurement the error rate of the data can be determined. The MD2265EC also determines BER from an embedded PCM frame synchronizer pattern, if present, as well as CER from the Viterbi stream when these modes are enabled. A bit-error-rate (BERT) function is also provided that allows link test in a short loop-back to verify proper operation of the module, or long loop-back to measure performance of the link. An advanced lock detector ensures a solid lock indication for the bit synchronizer.

The Auto Scan feature is available to scan the input for up to 8 combinations of bit rates, input codes, FEC and frame patterns (per Bit Sync). When one of the signals meets the programmed criteria, the Bit Sync automatically locks and recovers the data and clock.



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## Inputs, Each Bit Sync

Analog Inputs	Three (3) Data Inputs, selectable, for each synchronizer channel
Timing Input (Encapsulation)	One (1) 1-pps (TTL)
Input Termination	Selectable: 75Ω (50Ω Optional) or 10k Ω
Signal Amplitude	0.1 Vp-p to 10 Vp-p not to exceed ±10 V

## Performance

Bit Rate Range	5 bps to 20 Mbps (40 Mbps Optional)
Tuning Resolution	X.XXXE <sup>N</sup> (1≤N≤7)
DC Offset	DC Offset + peak signal level not to exceed max. Signal Amplitude.
AC Offset	No degradation up to 100% of input signal at 0.1% of the bit rate.
Loop Bandwidth	0.01% to 1.6% (Extended LBW Range Optional)
Acquisition Range	2x LBW
Sync Acquisition Threshold	SNR 0 dB
Sync Maintenance	SNR -3 dB
Sync Acquisition	< 50 bits
Sync Retention	256 bits without transitions
Bit Error Rate	< 1 dB to 40 Mbps

## Features

Input/Output PCM Codes	NRZ-L/M/S, BIØ-L/M/S, DBIØ-M/S, DM-M/S; MDM-M/S
Randomizer/Derandomizer	IRIG 106 forward and reverse (Others Optional)
Descrambler	CCITT V.35/V.36
Viterbi Decoder	R 1/2, K 7 with G1/G2 Swap and G2 Invert, (others available)
Resequencer	QPSK/OQPSK/SOQPSK (Optional)
Frame Pattern Detector	Up to 64 bits with programmable strategy and APC
Auto Scan (Optional)	Searches up to 8 Bit Rate, Code, Frame pattern, FEC sets per Bit Sync
Output Data Polarity	Input polarity normal / inverted.
Output Clock Phase	0, 90, 180 & 270 degrees
BERT Function	Bit-Error-Rate PRN Generator/Error Detector (Option)
Encapsulation	Compatible with GDP Best Source Selector, up to 2-channels

## Outputs, each Bit Sync Channel

TTL (Each Channel)- Reconstructed Data & Clock; Encapsulated Data & Clock; Sync; Loss  
RS422 (Each Channel)- Reconstructed Data & Clock; Encapsulated Data & Clock  
Bipolar Tape Output (Each Channel)- 1 Vp-p - Coded PCM  
BERT BER Measurement Results on Front Panel Display and Remote Control Port

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## Ordering Information

MD2265EC-02 Basic Dual Channel Unit (20 Mbps)	OP2265EC-22 Ethernet Remote Control
MD2265EC-04 Basic Quad Channel Unit (20 Mbps)	OP2265EC-40 Special Rear I/O
MD2265EC-01 Basic Single Channel Unit (20 Mbps)	OP2265EC-41 Recirculate (NRZ-L & Clk In/ RNRZ Out)
OP2265EC-01 Operation to 40 Mbps	OP2265EC-43 BERT Option
OP2265EC-05 QPSK & OQPSK	OP2265EC-45 Auto Scan Option
OP2265EC-06 SOQPSK	OP2265EC-70 50 Ohm option
OP2265EC-07 QPSK & OQPSK & SOQPSK & AQPSK	OP2265EC-91 Extended Loop Bandwidth Range
OP2265EC-21 IEEE-488 Remote Control	OP2265EC-92 Reed Solomon Option

Recognizing that no standard product can meet all the needs of all users, GDP stands ready to provide units tailored to unique applications.

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